

**Midterm 2: Math 20D Practice Final Exam**

Instructor: Finley McGlade

You have 3 hours.

You are permitted the use of a **scientific** calculator and a double sided page of handwritten notes.

UNLESS THE QUESTION SPECIFICALLY SAYS OTHERWISE YOU MUST SHOW ALL  
YOUR WORKING.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

PID \_\_\_\_\_

“I have adhered to UCSD policies on academic integrity while completing this examination.”

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

The exams consists of 10 pages (including the cover page) with four questions. The maximum possible score is **190 points**. The first thing you should do when writing time begins is **CHECK** to make sure you have all 10 of the pages.

Good luck!

## Scratch Working Page

**Problem 1.** (30 Points) In parts (a) and (b) below we make reference to the equation

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 2t \cos^2(y). \quad (1)$$

(a) (20 points) Using separation of variable solve (1) subject to the initial condition  $y(0) = \pi/4$ .

(b) (10 points) Solve (1) subject to the initial condition  $y(0) = \pi/2$ .

**Problem 2.** (30 points)

(a) (15 points) Using the method of integrating factors, solve the initial value problem

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + 4y - e^{-x} = 0, \quad y(0) = \frac{4}{3}.$$

(b) (15 points) Solve the initial value problem in (a) via the method of Laplace transform.

**Problem 3.** (30 points)

(a) (20 points) Using the method of variation of parameters, find a particular solution to the equation

$$y'' + 2y' + y = e^t.$$

(b) (10 points) Write down a general solution to the equation in (a).

**Problem 4.** (30 points) Using the method of Laplace transform solve the initial value problem

$$y'' + 2y' + 2y = \delta(t) + u(t - 2), \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

**Problem 5.** (30 points) Find a general solution to the equation

$$\mathbf{x}'(t) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}(t)$$

where  $\mathbf{x}(t) = \text{col}(x_1(t), x_2(t))$ .

**Problem 6.** (40 points) *A  $1/4$ -kg mass is attached to a spring with stiffness coefficient  $8$  N/m. The damping constant for the system is  $2$ N-sec/m. The mass is pushed  $50$ cm left of the equilibrium and given a leftward velocity of  $2$ m/sec. Determine the maximum leftward displacement attained by the mass.*



## Scratch Working Page

**A TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS**

$f(t)$	$F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f\}(s)$	$f(t)$	$F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f\}(s)$
1. $f(at)$	$\frac{1}{a}F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$	20. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{t}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{s}}$
2. $e^{at}f(t)$	$F(s-a)$	21. $\sqrt{t}$	$\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2s^{3/2}}$
3. $f'(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0)$	22. $t^{n-(1/2)}, n = 1, 2, \dots$	$\frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-1)\sqrt{\pi}}{2^n s^{n+(1/2)}}$
4. $f^{(n)}(t)$	$s^n F(s) - s^{n-1}f(0) - s^{n-2}f'(0) - \dots - sf^{(n-2)}(0) - f^{(n-1)}(0)$	23. $t^r, r > -1$	$\frac{\Gamma(r+1)}{s^{r+1}}$
5. $t^n f(t)$	$(-1)^n F^{(n)}(s)$	24. $\sin bt$	$\frac{b}{s^2 + b^2}$
6. $\frac{1}{t}f(t)$	$\int_s^\infty F(u)du$	25. $\cos bt$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + b^2}$
7. $\int_0^t f(v)dv$	$\frac{F(s)}{s}$	26. $e^{at} \sin bt$	$\frac{b}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$
8. $(f * g)(t)$	$F(s)G(s)$	27. $e^{at} \cos bt$	$\frac{s-a}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$
9. $f(t+T) = f(t)$	$\frac{\int_0^T e^{-st}f(t)dt}{1 - e^{-sT}}$	28. $\sinh bt$	$\frac{b}{s^2 - b^2}$
10. $f(t-a)u(t-a), a \geq 0$	$e^{-as}F(s)$	29. $\cosh bt$	$\frac{s}{s^2 - b^2}$
11. $g(t)u(t-a), a \geq 0$	$e^{-as}\mathcal{L}\{g(t+a)\}(s)$	30. $\sin bt - bt \cos bt$	$\frac{2b^3}{(s^2 + b^2)^2}$
12. $u(t-a), a \geq 0$	$\frac{e^{-as}}{s}$	31. $t \sin bt$	$\frac{2bs}{(s^2 + b^2)^2}$
13. $\prod_{a,b}(t), 0 < a < b$	$\frac{e^{-sa} - e^{-sb}}{s}$	32. $\sin bt + bt \cos bt$	$\frac{2bs^2}{(s^2 + b^2)^2}$
14. $\delta(t-a), a \geq 0$	$e^{-as}$	33. $t \cos bt$	$\frac{s^2 - b^2}{(s^2 + b^2)^2}$
15. $e^{at}$	$\frac{1}{s-a}$	34. $\sin bt \cosh bt - \cos bt \sinh bt$	$\frac{4b^3}{s^4 + 4b^4}$
16. $t^n, n = 1, 2, \dots$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	35. $\sin bt \sinh bt$	$\frac{2b^2s}{s^4 + 4b^4}$
17. $e^{at}t^n, n = 1, 2, \dots$	$\frac{n!}{(s-a)^{n+1}}$	36. $\sinh bt - \sin bt$	$\frac{2b^3}{s^4 - b^4}$
18. $e^{at} - e^{bt}$	$\frac{(a-b)}{(s-a)(s-b)}$	37. $\cosh bt - \cos bt$	$\frac{2b^2s}{s^4 - b^4}$
19. $ae^{at} - be^{bt}$	$\frac{(a-b)s}{(s-a)(s-b)}$	38. $J_\nu(bt), \nu > -1$	$\frac{(\sqrt{s^2 + b^2} - s)^\nu}{b^\nu \sqrt{s^2 + b^2}}$